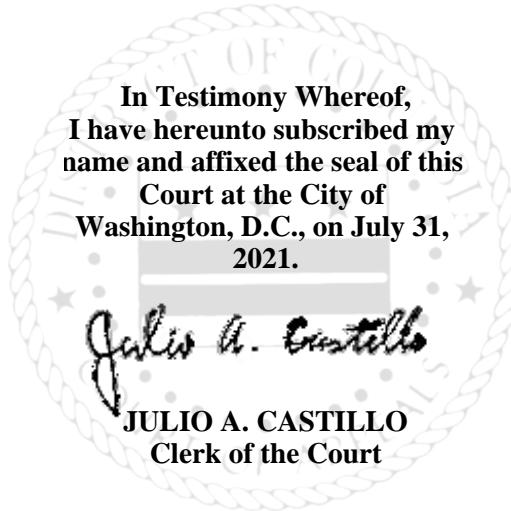




On behalf of JULIO A. CASTILLO, Clerk of the District of Columbia Court of Appeals,
the District of Columbia Bar does hereby certify that

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Julie A. Silversmith".

was duly qualified and admitted on July 9, 1999 as an attorney and counselor entitled to
practice before this Court; and is, on the date indicated below, a(n)
ACTIVE member in good standing of this Bar.



Issued By:
District of Columbia Bar Membership

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Julio A. Castillo".

For questions or concerns, please contact the D.C. Bar Membership Office at 202-626-3475 or email
memberservices@dcbar.org.